# Package: poobly (via r-universe)

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Type Package	
Title Poolability Tests in Panel Data	
Version 0.1.1	
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<b>Description</b> Homogeneity tests of the coefficients in panel data.  Currently, only the Hsiao test for determining coefficient homogeneity between the panel data individuals is implemented, as described in Hsiao (2022), ``Analysis of Panel Data" ( <doi:10.1017 9781009057745="">).</doi:10.1017>	
License GPL-3	
Encoding UTF-8	
<pre>URL https://github.com/cadam00/poobly,</pre>	
https://cadam00.github.io/poobly/	
BugReports https://github.com/cadam00/poobly/issues	
LazyData true	
Imports stats, methods, plm	
<b>Suggests</b> Rfast, Rfast2, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0)	
VignetteBuilder knitr, rmarkdown	
Config/testthat/edition 3	
Repository https://cadam00.r-universe.dev	
RemoteUrl https://github.com/cadam00/poobly	
RemoteRef HEAD	
<b>RemoteSha</b> 81cb452c8c716cd05df7f44aa2276d83e353058f	
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hsiao <i>Hsiao test</i>	
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#### **Description**

Hsiao poolability test, as described by Hsiao (1986;2022).

# Usage

```
hsiao(formula, data, index = NULL, ...)
```

## **Arguments**

formula formula object for plm::plm function.

data plm::pdata.frame or data.frame object for input. Note that for the data.frame an additional index should be given.

index An index input for plm::pdata.frame in case that data.frame is given instead of plm::pdata.frame.

Rest arguments passed to plm::plm. Note that 'model' and 'effect' can not be used in the current hsiao function and in such a case an error will be triggered.

#### Details

Hsiao (1986;2022) poolability/homogeneity test consists of three consecutive tests. One for testing if the slope and constant coefficients are same across the panel. If it is not the case, then a second test is conducted, with the heterogeneity of both slope and constant coefficients as alternative hypothesis. If this second hypothesis is not rejected, then the final third hypothesis is tested, where the null of the same slope and constant against the alternative of same slopes but different constants is tested.

#### Value

hsiao and list object with hypotheses with their corresponding F-statistics, degrees of freedom, and p-values.

#### Note

#### **Acknowledgments:**

Dr. Kevin Tappe from the University of Stuttgart for useful suggestions regarding both the code and the documentation.

#### References

Hsiao, C. (1986) *Analysis of Panel Data*. 1st edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Econometric Society Monographs).

Hsiao, C. (2022) *Analysis of Panel Data*. 4th edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Econometric Society Monographs), pp. 43-49.

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## **Examples**

```
library(plm)
data("Gasoline", package = "plm")
x <- hsiao(lgaspcar ~ lincomep + lrpmg + lcarpcap, Gasoline)</pre>
print(x)
##
##
                 Hsiao Homogeneity Test
##
## Hypothesis| Null |
                            Alternative
## ------
##
     H1
        |Pooled|
                               H2
        | H3 |
##
     H2
                   Heterogeneous intercepts & slopes
##
     H3 |Pooled|Heterogeneous intercepts & homogeneous slopes
##
## formula: lgaspcar ~ lincomep + lrpmg + lcarpcap
##
##
     Hypothesis F-statistic df1
                                   df2
                                           p-value
                                           < 0.001
##
       H1
              129.3166
                         68
                                   270
   1
               27.3352
                         51
                                   270
                                           < 0.001
##
        H2
   2
               83.9608
                      17
                                           < 0.001
        Н3
                                   321
##
   3
```

# **Index**

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